

### 3.4 THE DISTRIBUTIVE PROPERTY

ESSENTIAL QUESTION: How do you use the Distributive Property to simplify expressions?

SIMPLIFY THE EXPRESSION  $4(x + 9) = 4 \cdot x + 4 \cdot 9 = 4x + 36$

House Trick or Treaters

#### The Distributive Property

Multiply each term in the sum or difference by the term outside the parenthesis. Then evaluate.

$$3(w + 7)$$

$$3 \cdot w + 3 \cdot 7$$

$$3w + 21$$

Algebra

$$a(b + c) = ab + ac$$

$$3(w - 7)$$

$$3 \cdot w - 3 \cdot 7$$

$$3w - 21$$

Algebra

$$a(b - c) = ab - ac$$

#### EXAMPLE 1

Use the Distributive Property to simplify the expression.

1)  $4(n + 5)$

$$4 \cdot n + 4 \cdot 5$$

$$4n + 20$$

2)  $12(2y - 3)$

$$12 \cdot 2y - 12 \cdot 3$$

$$24y - 36$$

3)  $9(6 + x + 2)$

$$9 \cdot 6 + 9 \cdot x + 9 \cdot 2$$

$$54 + 9x + 18$$

$$72 + 9x$$

3)  $7(2 + 6 - 4d)$

$$7 \cdot 2 + 7 \cdot 6 - 7 \cdot 4d$$

$$14 + 42 - 28d$$

$$56 - 28d$$

#### ON YOUR OWN

Use the Distributive Property to simplify the expression.

1)  $7(d + 2)$

$$7 \cdot d + 7 \cdot 2$$

$$7d + 14$$

2)  $3(d - 11)$

$$3 \cdot d - 3 \cdot 11$$

$$3d - 33$$

#### EXAMPLE 2

Jose is  $x$  years old. His brother, Felipe, is 2 years older than Jose. Their aunt, Maria, is three times as old as Felipe. Write and simplify an expression that represents Maria's age in years.

$$\text{Jose} = x$$

$$\text{Felipe} = x + 2$$

$$\text{Maria} = 3(x + 2)$$

$$\text{Expression} = 3(x + 2)$$

$$3 \cdot x + 3 \cdot 2$$

$$3x + 6$$

Alexis is  $x$  years old. Her sister, Gloria, is 7 years older than Alexis. Their grandfather is five times as old as Gloria. Write and simplify an expression that represents their grandfather's age in years.

$$\text{Alexis} = x$$

$$\text{Gloria} = x + 7$$

$$\text{Grandfather} = 5(x + 7)$$

$$\text{Expression} = 5(x + 7)$$

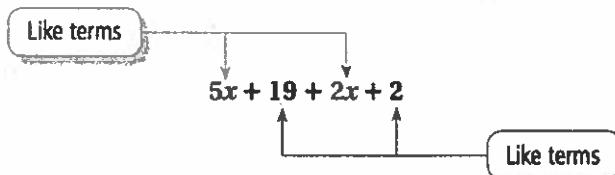
$$5 \cdot x + 5 \cdot 7$$

$$5x + 35$$

Like Terms → Terms that have the same variables raised to the same exponents.  
Constant terms are also like terms.

- 12 and 7 → like terms
- 7r and r → like terms
- 5x and 5w → not like terms
- 9x<sup>2</sup> and 2x → not like terms

Like terms can be added or combined.



### EXAMPLE 3

Simplify each expression. (Combine like terms.)

$$1) (3x + 9) + (2x - 5)$$

$$5x + 4$$

$$2) y + y + y$$

$$3y$$

$$3) 7z + 2(z - 5y)$$

$$(7z + 2z) - 10y$$

$$9z - 10y$$

### ON YOUR OWN

Simplify each expression. (Combine like terms.)

$$1) 8 + (3z) - z$$

$$8 + 2z$$

$$2) 3(b + 5) + b + 2$$

$$(3b + 15) + b + 2$$

$$3) 10 + 7(3 + x)$$

$$(10 + 21) + 7x$$

$$4) 5(2w + 8) - 3w$$

$$(10w + 40) - 3w$$

$$4b + 17$$

$$31 + 7x$$

$$1w + 40$$

$$5) 5(4 + 8k) + 12$$

$$(20 + 40k) + 12$$

$$6) 8(x + y) - 5x$$

$$(8x + 8y) - 5x$$

$$7) 2c + 3(f + 5c)$$

$$(2c + 3f + 15c)$$

$$8) 3(x + 5) + 4(2 + x)$$

$$(3x + 15) + 8 + 4x$$

$$32 + 40k$$

$$3x + 8y$$

$$17c + 3f$$

$$7x + 23$$