

### 3.1 ALGEBRAIC EXPRESSIONS

ESSENTIAL QUESTION: How can you write and evaluate an expression that represents a real life situation.  
 $5+7 \rightarrow$  expression       $5x+7 \rightarrow$  Algebraic expression

Algebraic Expression  $\rightarrow$  An expression that may contain numbers, operations and one or more symbols (letters).

Parts of an algebraic expression separated by addition and subtraction signs are called terms.

$2x^2 + 5 - x$   $2x^2$ , 5, and  $x$  are called terms.

(1) Variable  $\rightarrow$  A symbol that represents one or more numbers.

(3) Coefficient  $\rightarrow$  Number in front of a variable.

(2) Constant  $\rightarrow$  A term without a variable.

#### EXAMPLE 1

Identify the terms, coefficients, and constants in each expression.

1)  $5x + 3$

2)  $2r^2 + y + 3$

Terms  $5x, 3$

Terms  $2r^2, y, 3$

Coefficients  $5$

Coefficients  $2$

Constant  $3$

Constant  $3$

#### ON YOUR OWN

Identify the terms, coefficients, and constants in each expression.

1)  $12 + 10c$

2)  $15 + 3w + \frac{1}{2}$

3)  $z^2 + 9z$

Terms  $12, 10c$

Terms  $15, 3w, \frac{1}{2}$

Terms  $z^2, 9z$

Coefficients  $10$

Coefficients  $3$

Coefficients  $1, 9$

constant  $12$

constant  $\frac{1}{2}$

constant none

**EXAMPLE 2**

Write the expression using exponents

1)  $d \cdot d \cdot d \cdot d$

$d^4$

ON YOUR OWN

Write the expression using exponents.

1)  $j \cdot j \cdot j \cdot j \cdot j$

$j^5$

2)  $1.5 \cdot h \cdot h \cdot h$

$1.5h^3$

**EXAMPLE 3**

Evaluate the expression.

1)  $k + 10$  when  $k = 25$

$$\begin{array}{r} 25 + 10 \\ \hline 35 \end{array}$$

ON YOUR OWN

Evaluate the expression.

1)  $24 + c$  when  $c = 9$

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 + 9 \\ \hline 33 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \cdot 12 \\ \hline 48 \end{array}$$

2)  $9 \cdot k \cdot k \cdot k \cdot k \cdot k$

$9k^6$

2)  $4 \cdot n$  when  $n = 12$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \cdot 12 \\ \hline 48 \end{array}$$

**EXAMPLE 4**Evaluate the expression  $a \div b$  when  $a = 16$  and  $b = \frac{2}{3}$ 

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \div \frac{2}{3} \\ 16 \cdot \frac{3}{2} \\ \hline 24 \end{array}$$

ON YOUR OWN

Evaluate the expression.

1)  $p \div q$  when  $p = 24$  and  $q = 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \div 8 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$

2)  $q + p$  when  $p = 24$  and  $q = 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 + 24 \\ \hline 32 \end{array}$$

3)  $p - q$  when  $p = 24$  and  $q = 8$

$$24 - 8$$

4)  $pq$  when  $p = 24$  and  $q = 8$

$$24 \cdot 8$$

$16$

$192$

### EXAMPLE 5

Evaluate the expression.

1)  $3x - 14$  when  $x = 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \cdot 5 - 14 \\ 15 - 14 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

ON YOUR OWN

Evaluate the expression.

1)  $5y + 1$  when  $y = 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5(6) + 1 \\ 30 + 1 \\ \hline 31 \end{array}$$

3)  $y^2 - 7$  when  $y = 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6^2 - 7 \\ 36 - 7 \\ \hline 29 \end{array}$$

2)  $z^2 + 8.5$  when  $z = 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2^2 \\ 4 + 8.5 \\ \hline 12.5 \end{array}$$

2)  $30 - 24 \div y$  when  $y = 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 - 24 \div 6 \\ 30 - 4 \\ \hline 26 \end{array}$$

4)  $1.5 + y^2$  when  $y = 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.5 + 6^2 \\ 1.5 + 36 \\ \hline 37.5 \end{array}$$

### EXAMPLE 6

You are saving money to buy a skateboard. You begin with \$45 and you save \$3 each week.

The expression  $45 + 3w$  gives the amount of money you save after  $w$  weeks.

a. How much will you have after 4 weeks, 10 weeks, and 20 weeks?

b. After 20 weeks, can you buy the skateboard? Explain

c)

How many weeks	Expression $45 + 3w$	Amount saved
4	$45 + 3(4)$	$45 + 12 = \$57$
10	$45 + 3(10)$	$45 + 30 = \$75$
20	$45 + 3(20)$	$45 + 60 = \$105$



b) After 20 weeks you will only have \$105. That is not enough for the \$125 skateboard.