

1.3 Order of Operations

ESSENTIAL QUESTION

How can you use the Order of Operations to evaluate expressions?

COMMON CORE STATE STANDARDS

6.EE.1 Write and evaluate numerical expressions involving whole-number exponents.

ORDER OF OPERATIONS

1. Parentheses
2. Exponents
3. Multiplication and Division from Left to Right
4. Addition and Subtraction from Left to Right

PEMDAS

Evaluate the Expression

$$12 - 2 \times 4$$

$$12 - 8$$

$$4$$

Evaluate the Expression

$$7 + 60 \div (3 \times 5)$$

$$7 + 60 \div 15$$

$$7 + 4$$

$$11$$

Evaluate the Expression

$$30 \div (7 + 2^3) \times 6$$

$$30 \div (7 + 8) \times 6$$

$$30 \div 15 \times 6$$

$$2 \times 6$$

$$12$$

**ON YOUR OWN
Evaluate the Expression**

$$7 \cdot 5 + 3$$

$$35 + 3$$

$$38$$

**ON YOUR OWN
Evaluate the Expression**

$$(28 - 20) \div 4$$

$$8 \div 4$$

$$2$$

**ON YOUR OWN
Evaluate the Expression**

$$6 \times 15 - 10 \div 2$$

$$90 - 10 \div 2$$

$$90 - 5$$

$$85$$

**ON YOUR OWN
Evaluate the Expression**

$$6 + 2^4 - 1$$

$$6 + 16 - 1$$

$$22 - 1$$

$$21$$

**ON YOUR OWN
Evaluate the Expression**

$$4 \cdot 3^2 + 18 - 9$$

$$4 \cdot 9 + 18 - 9$$

$$36 + 18 - 9$$

$$54 - 9$$

$$45$$

ON YOUR OWN**Evaluate the Expression**

$$16 + (5^2 - 7) \div 3$$

$$16 + (25 - 7) \div 3$$

$$16 + 18 \div 3$$

$$16 + 6$$

$$22$$

Evaluate the Expression

$$9 + 7(5 - 2)$$

$$9 + 7(3)$$

$$9 + 21$$

$$30$$

Evaluate the Expression

$$15 - 4(6 + 1) \div 2^2$$

$$15 - 4(6 + 1) \div 2^2$$

$$15 - 4(7) \div 2^2$$

$$15 - 4(7) \div 4$$

$$15 - 28 \div 4$$

$$15 - 7$$

$$8$$

ON YOUR OWN**Evaluate the Expression**

$$50 + 6(12 \div 4) - 8^2$$

$$50 + 6(3) - 8^2$$

$$50 + 6(3) - 64$$

$$50 + 18 - 64$$

$$68 - 64$$

$$4$$

ON YOUR OWN**Evaluate the Expression**

$$5^2 - 5(10 - 5)$$

$$5^2 - 5(5)$$

$$25 - 5(5)$$

$$25 - 25$$

$$0$$

ON YOUR OWN**Evaluate the Expression**

$$\frac{8(3 + 4)}{7}$$

$$\frac{8(7)}{7}$$

$$\frac{56}{7}$$

$$8$$

ON YOUR OWN

Evaluate the Expression

$$\frac{6 \cdot 4}{4 + 3^2 - 1}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \hline 4 + 3^2 - 1 \\ 24 \\ \hline 4 + 9 - 1 \\ 24 \\ \hline 13 - 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \hline 12 \\ 2 \end{array}$$

ON YOUR OWN

Evaluate the Expression

$$\frac{5^2 \cdot 2}{1 + 6^2 - 12}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ \hline 1 + 6^2 - 12 \\ 25.2 \\ \hline 1 + 36 - 12 \\ 50 \\ \hline 37 - 12 \\ 50 \\ \hline 25 \\ 2 \end{array}$$

ON YOUR OWN

Evaluate the Expression

$$\frac{13 - 4}{18 - 4^2 + 1}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ \hline 18 - 4^2 + 1 \\ 9 \\ \hline 18 - 16 + 1 \\ 9 \\ \hline 2 + 1 \\ 9 \\ \hline 3 \\ 3 \end{array}$$

EXAMPLE 4 Real-Life Application

You buy foam spheres, paint bottles, and wooden rods to construct a model of our solar system. What is your total cost?



Item	Quantity	Cost per Item
Spheres	9	\$2
Paint	6	\$3
Rods	8	\$1

$$\frac{\text{cost of } 9 \text{ spheres}}{9(2)} + \frac{\text{cost of } 6 \text{ paint bottles}}{6(3)} + \frac{\text{cost of } 8 \text{ rods}}{8(1)}$$

$$9(2) + 6(3) + 8(1)$$

$$18 + 6(3) + 8(1)$$

$$18 + 18 + 8(1)$$

$$18 + 18 + 8$$

$$36 + 8$$

$$44$$

Your total cost
is \$44.